



نام علمی گیاه	نام انگلیسی	نام فارسی	توکسونومی	مکانیسم اثر	ماده موثره	علائم مسمومیت	درمان
Conium maculatum	fool's- parsley, spotted hemlock	شوکران زهرآلود	Magnoliopsid a apiaceae	Nicotinic , neurologic, respiratory , renal	coniine	Nicotinic toxicity: Salivation, lacrimation, vomiting, diarrhea, wheezing, diaphoresis, small pupils, muscle fasciculations, muscle weakness, paralysis, coma, seizures	Atropine for muscarinic effects (0.02 mg/kg IV, minimum initial dose 0.1 mg, maximum dose 1 mg), repeat dose every 5 to 15 minutes as needed to dry bronchial secretions without causing anticholinergic toxicity (eg, delirium or hyperthermia) Treat seizures as for water hemlock (Cicuta species) below Paralysis may require rapid sequence intubation and mechanical ventilation