



نام گیاه	نام انگلیسی	نام فارسی	توکسونومی	مکانیسم اثر	ماده موثره	علائم مسمومیت	درمان
Laburnum a nagyroides	Common laburnum, Golden chain	درخت پروانه	Magnoliopsida fabaceae	Nicotinic	Cytisine	Nicotinic toxicity: Salivation, lacrimation, vomiting, diarrhea, wheezing, diaphoresis, small pupils, muscle fasciculations, muscle weakness, paralysis, coma, seizures	*Atropine for muscarinic effects (0.02 mg/kg IV, minimum initial dose 0.1 mg, maximum dose 1 mg), repeat dose every 5 to 15 minutes as needed to dry bronchial secretions without causing anticholinergic toxicity (eg, delirium or hyperthermia) *Treat seizures as for water hemlock (Cicuta species) below *Paralysis may require rapid sequence intubation and mechanical ventilation