



نام گیاه	نام انگلیسی	نام فارسی	توکسونومی	مکانیسم اثر	ماده موثره	علائم مسمومیت	درمان
Lupinus latifolius	Lupine	لوپین پهن برگ	Magnoliopsida Fabaceae	Nicotinic	Anagyrine	Anticholinergic toxicity: Tachycardia, flushing, hot and dry skin, dilated pupils and blurry vision, disorientation, bizarre behavior, paranoia, delirium hallucinations, seizures, decreased bowel sounds, urinary retention	*Physostigmine (0.01 to 0.03 mg/kg slowly over 5 minutes, maximum single dose 0.5 mg; if no response, may be repeated every 5 to 10 minutes to a maximum total dose of 2 mg)Δ *Benzodiazepines for agitation (eg, lorazepam 0.05 to 1 mg/kg, maximum single dose 2 to 4 mg)